



Machine Learning au service de l'agriculture

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Head Robotics & Automation

Löwenberg Murten, 30.01.2018

Close to industry, leveraging Swiss academic research

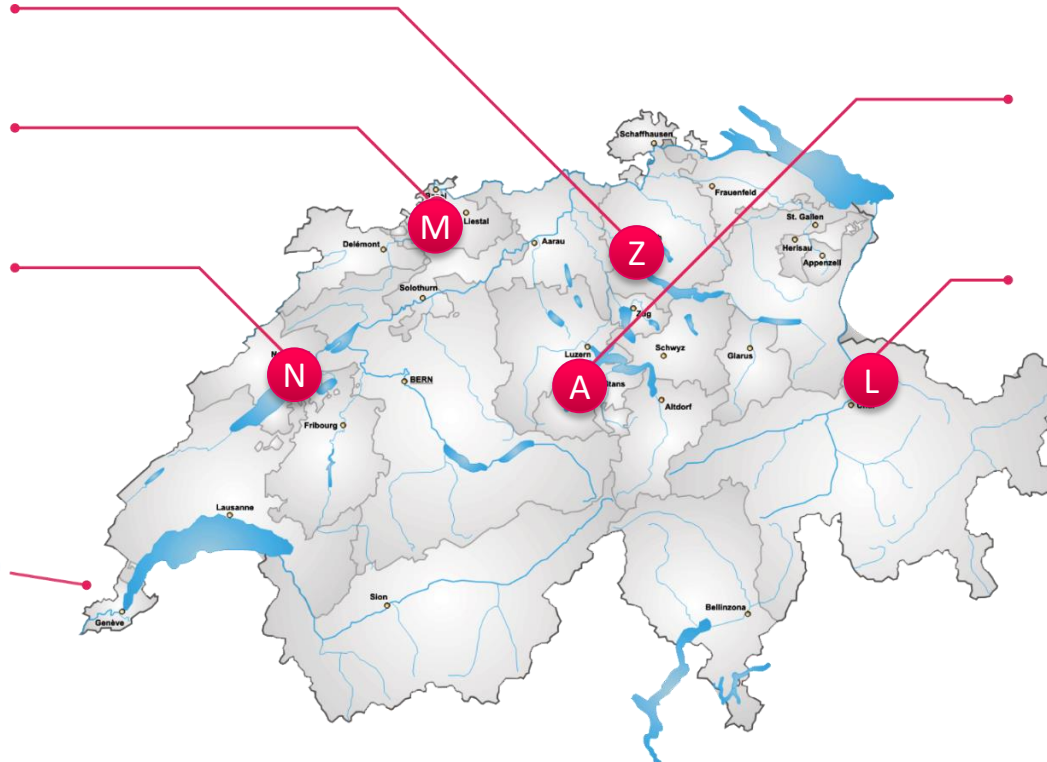
CSEM Zürich

CSEM Muttenez

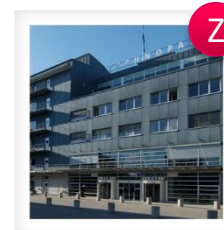
CSEM Neuchâtel

CSEM Alpnach

CSEM Landquart



CSEM Brasil



CSEM at a glance



79.3

Turnover
(mio CHF)



40

Nationalities



437

Persons



43

New
ventures



190

Industrial
clients



196

Patent
families

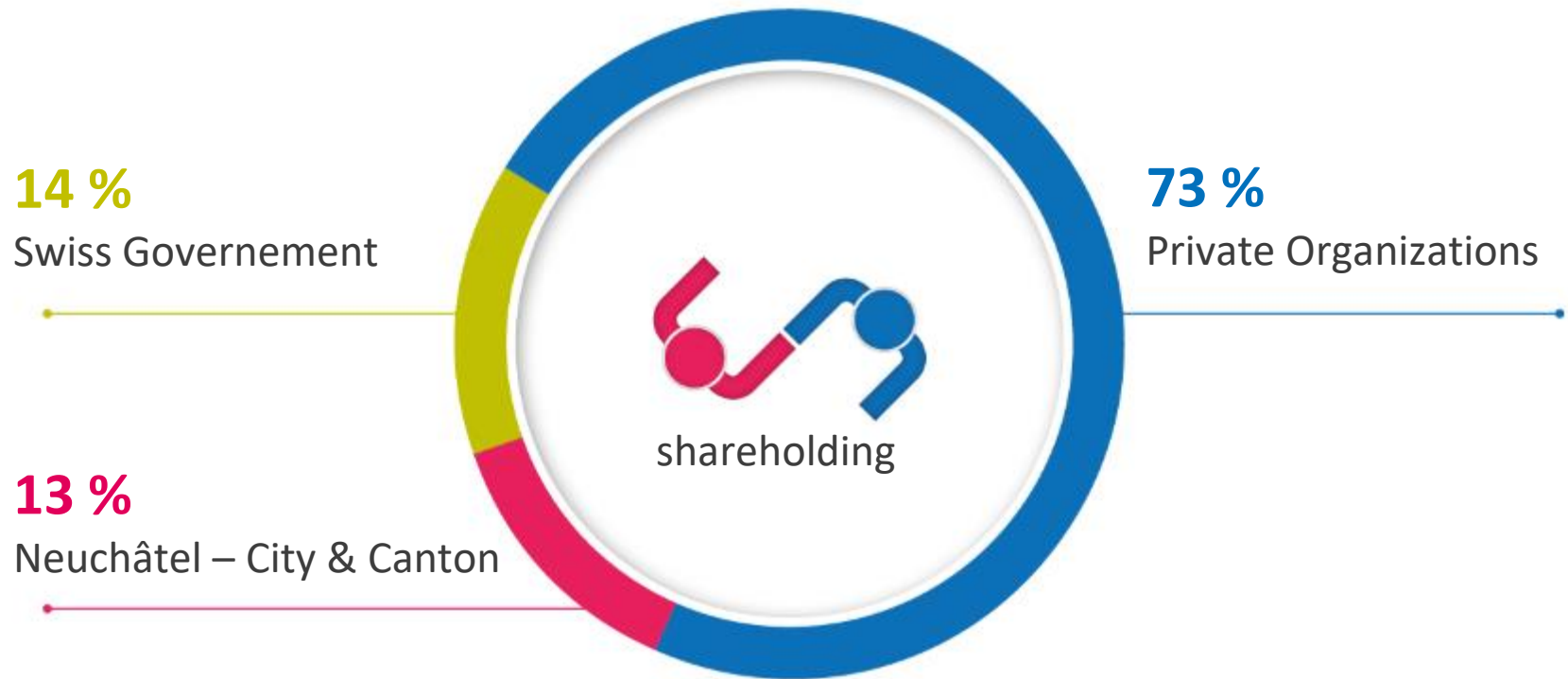


62

European
projects

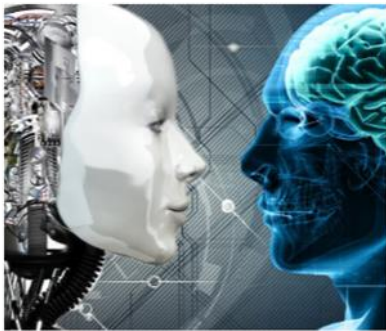
A public-private partnership

- Flexible and professional
- Industry friendly IP approach



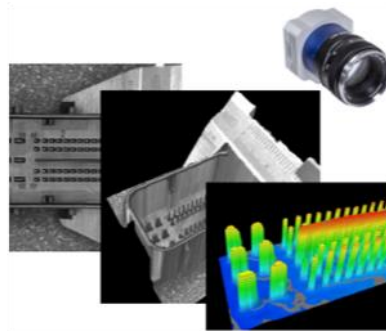
Robotics and Automation

Machine Learning



- Neural networks for data analysis
- Deep belief algorithms
- Data filtering and fitting

Industrial Vision



- Industrial vision hardware
- Advanced image processing and classification
- 3D light field camera and 3D measurement

Robotics



- Robot system design and integration
- Tool and process design for automation
- Low- and high-level software integration

Control

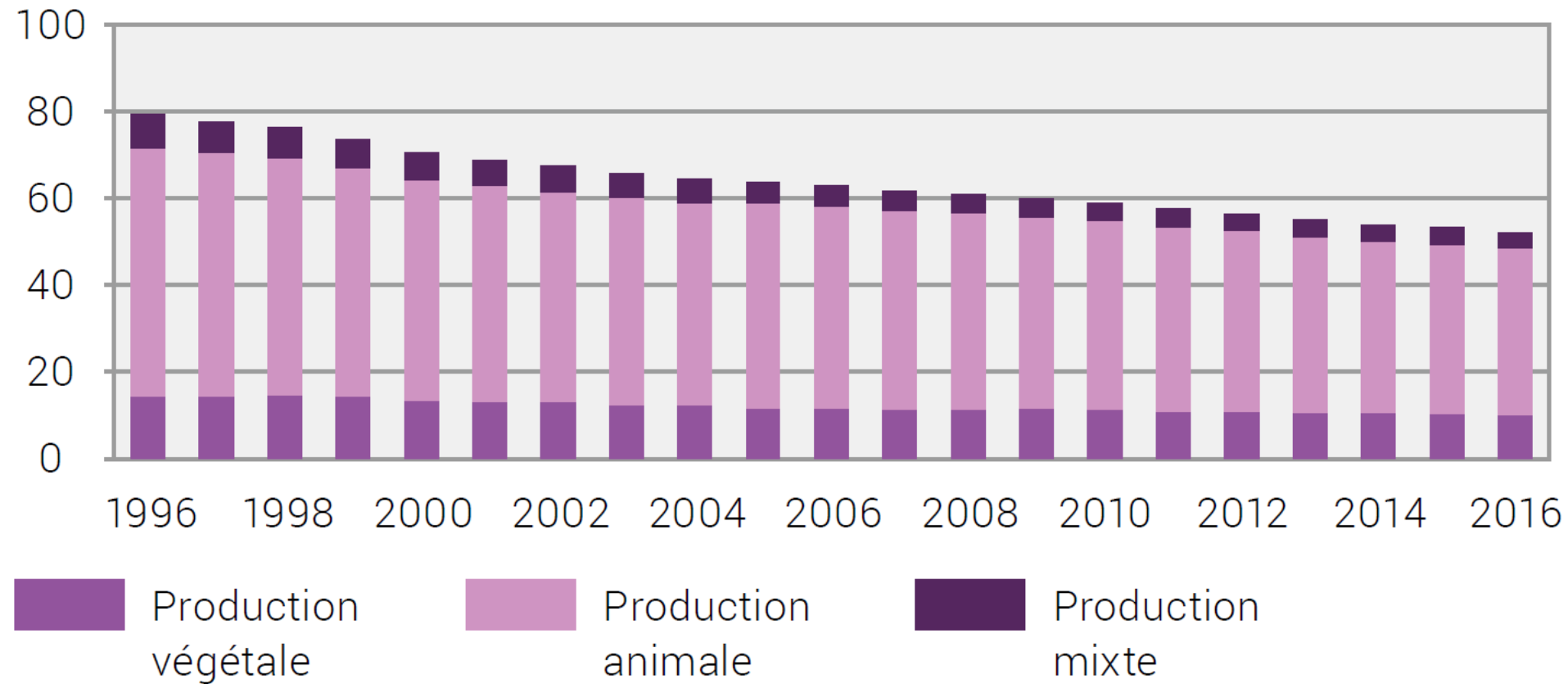


- Sensor fusion for complex systems
- Efficient implementation of control algorithms

TECHNOLOGIES

Changements structurels

En milliers d'exploitations agricoles



Source: BFS 2017

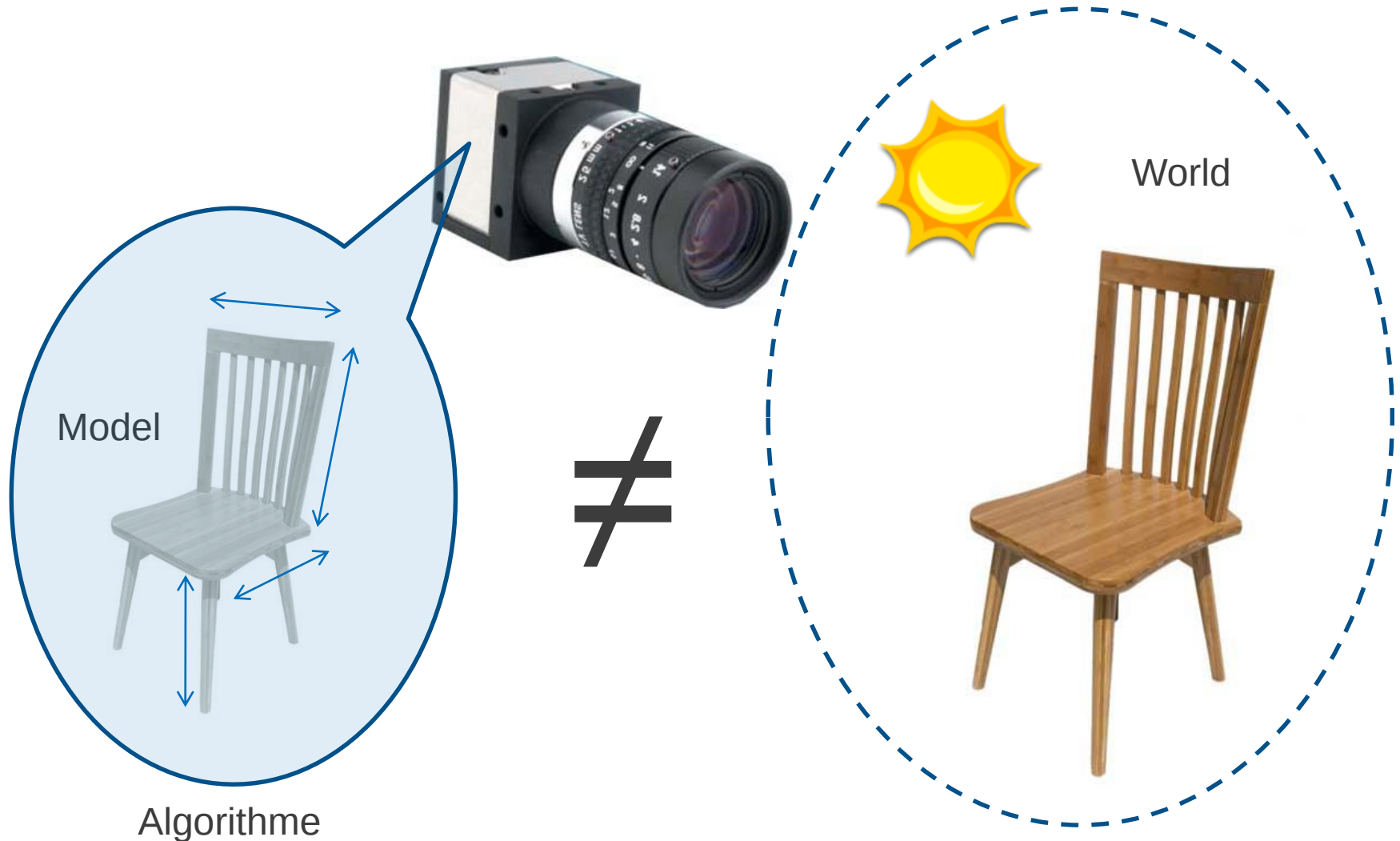
Agriculture en transition



Robotique en agriculture

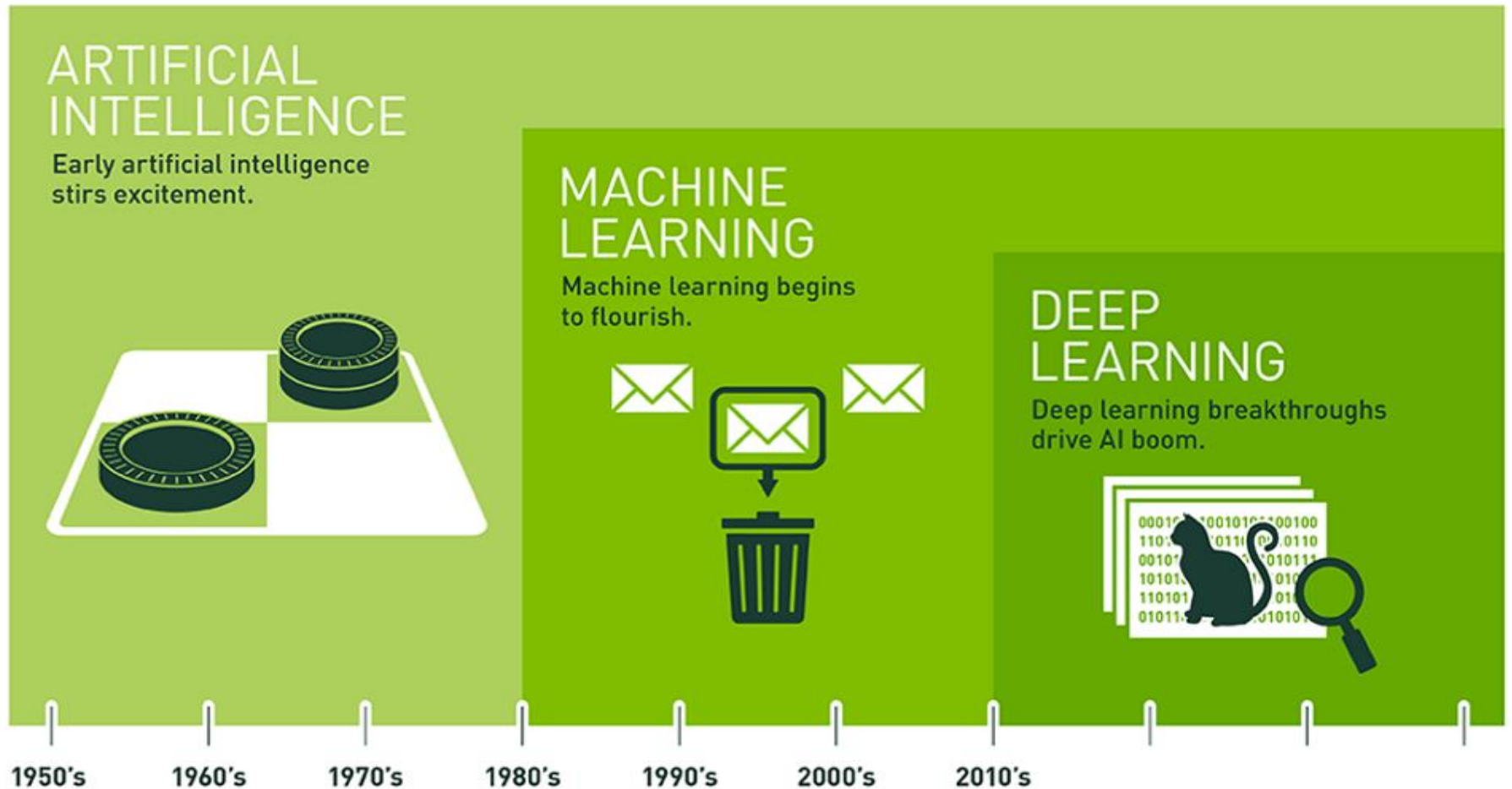


Comment fonctionne le traitement d'image classique?





Terminologie...



Machine Learning – Catégories d'apprentissage



Supervised Learning



Reinforcement Learning



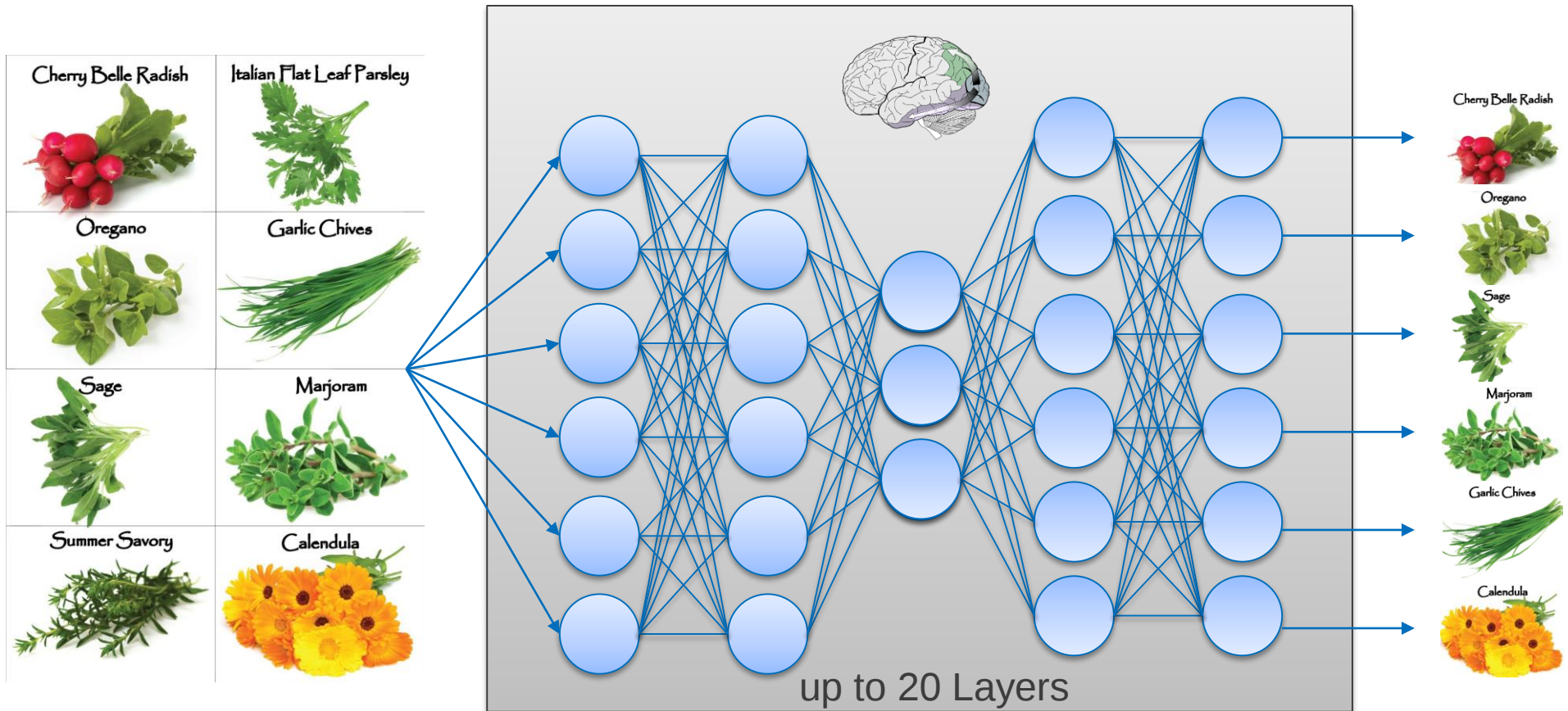
Unsupervised Learning

Comment fonctionne notre cerveau?





Cerveau artificiel



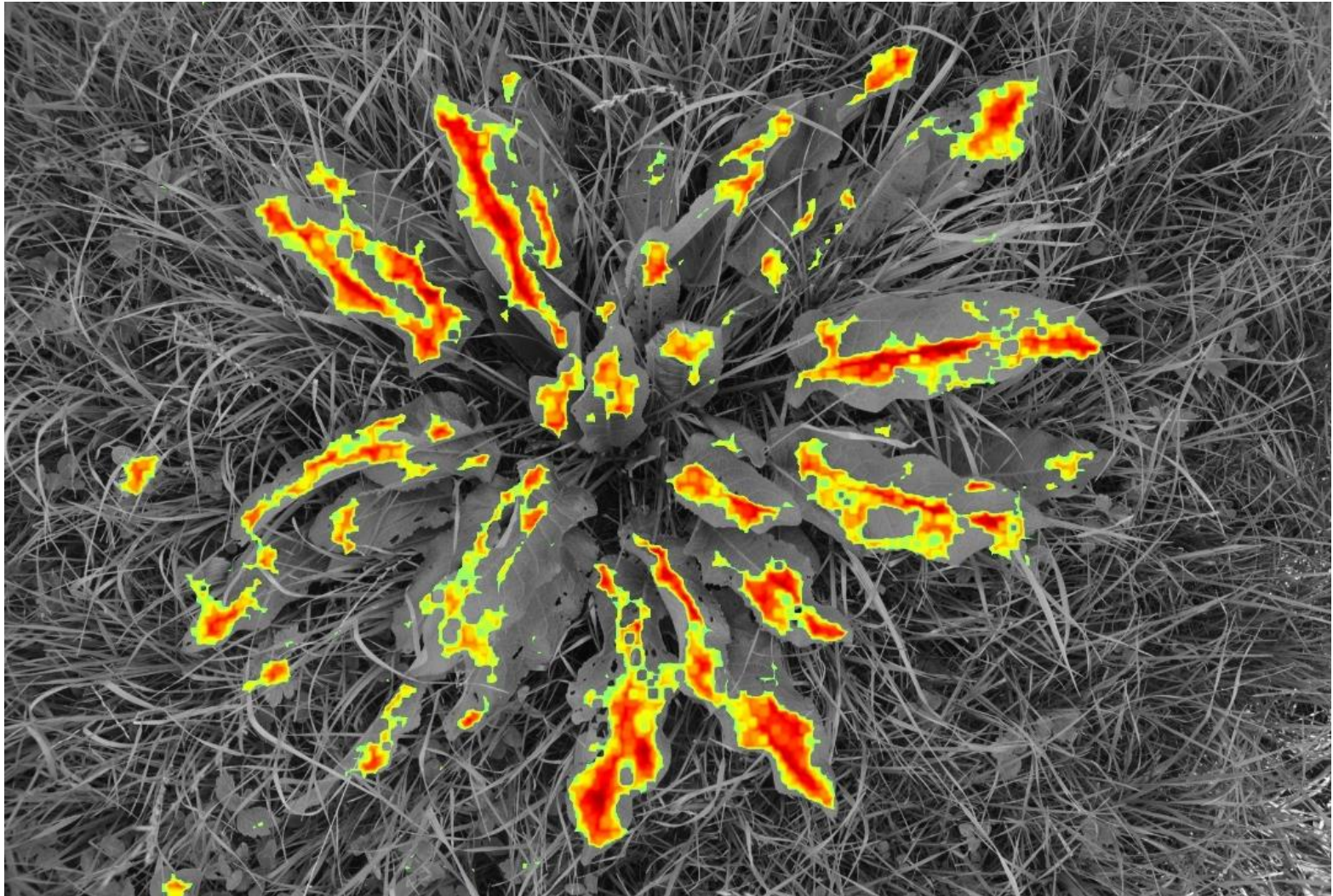
Deep Learning depuis 2008

**COGNEX**

Oseille – Rumex



Oseille – Rumex



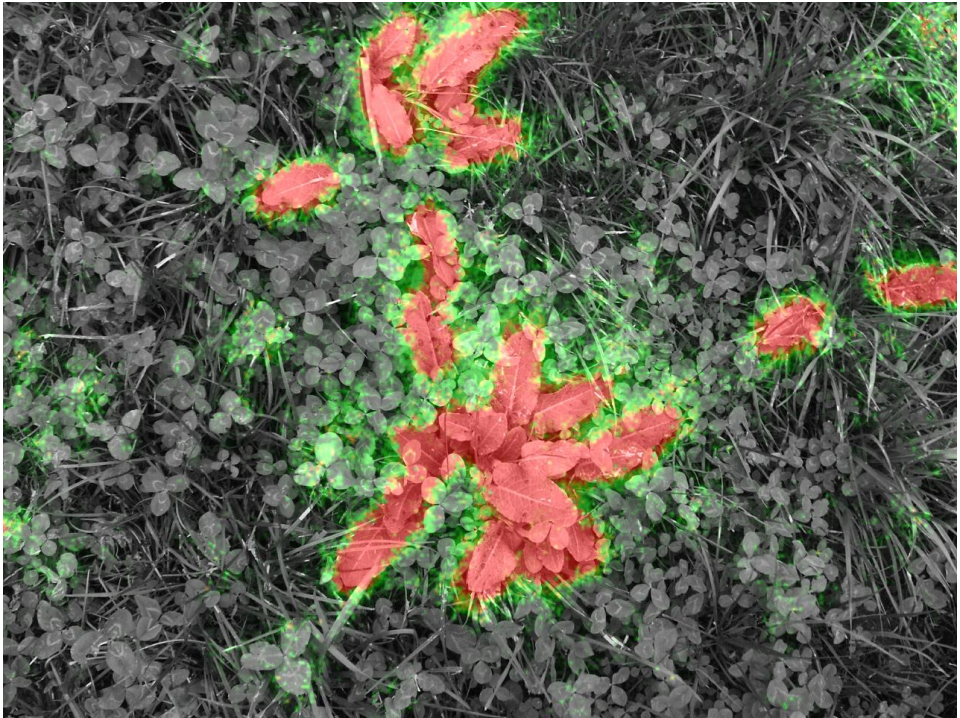
Oseille – Rumex



Oseille – Rumex



Oseille – Rumex





Tomates



Sortiermaschine



Tomates

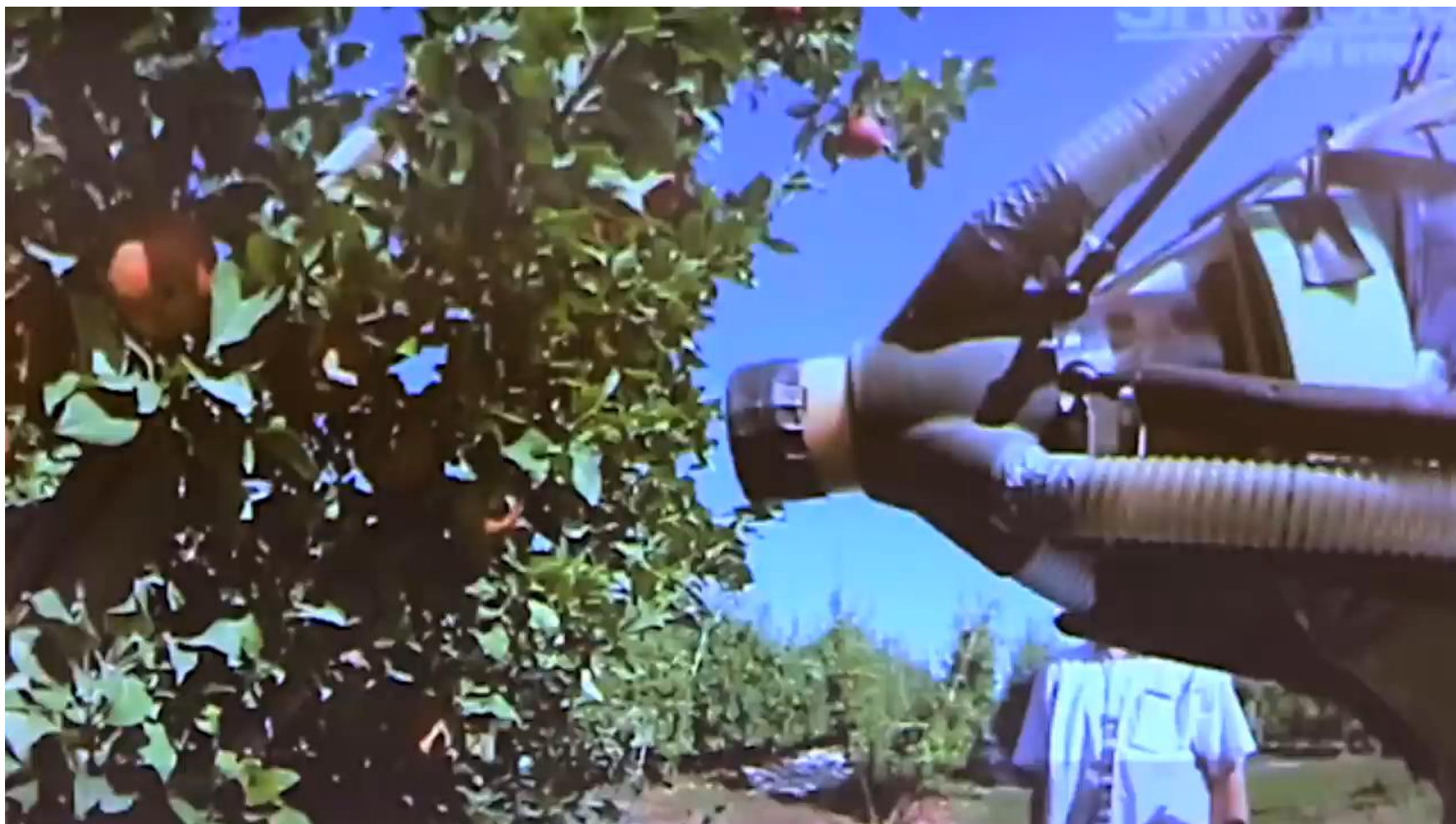


Tomates

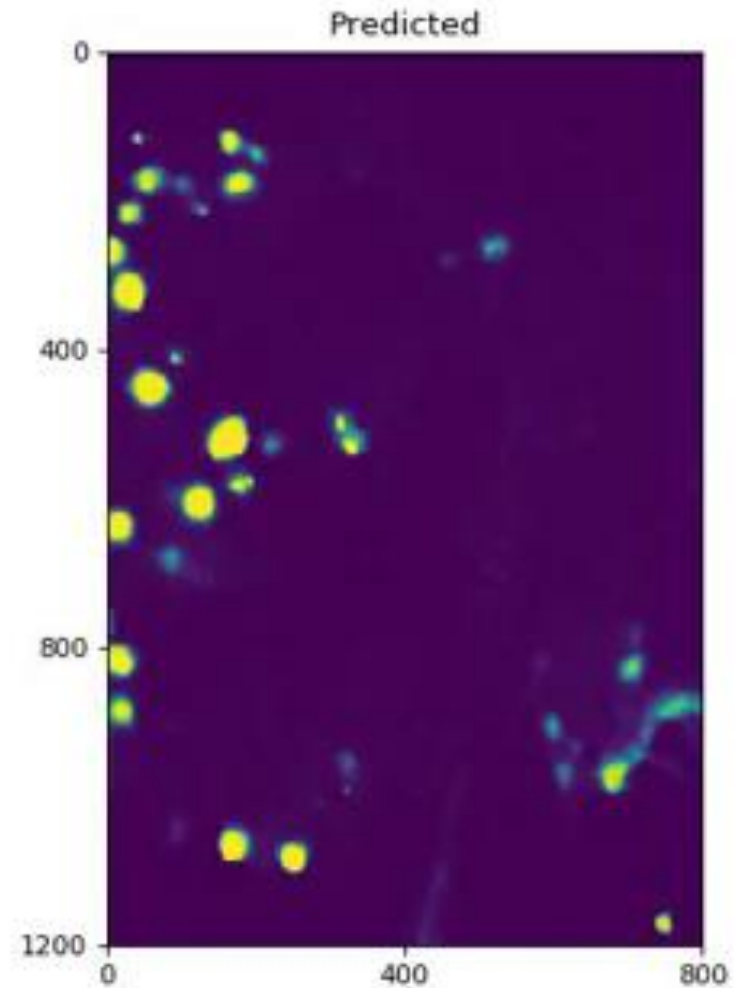


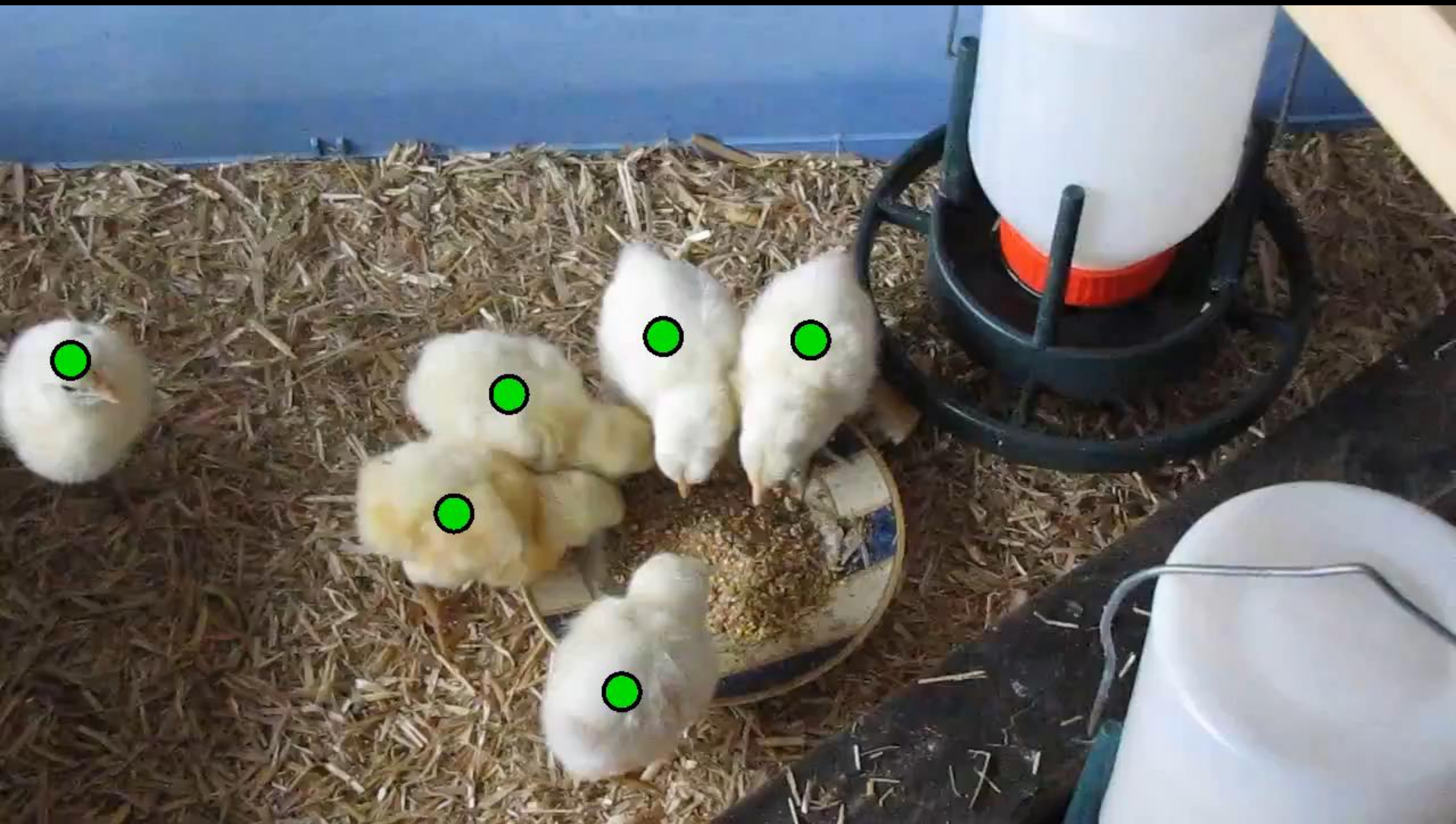


Récolte des pommes

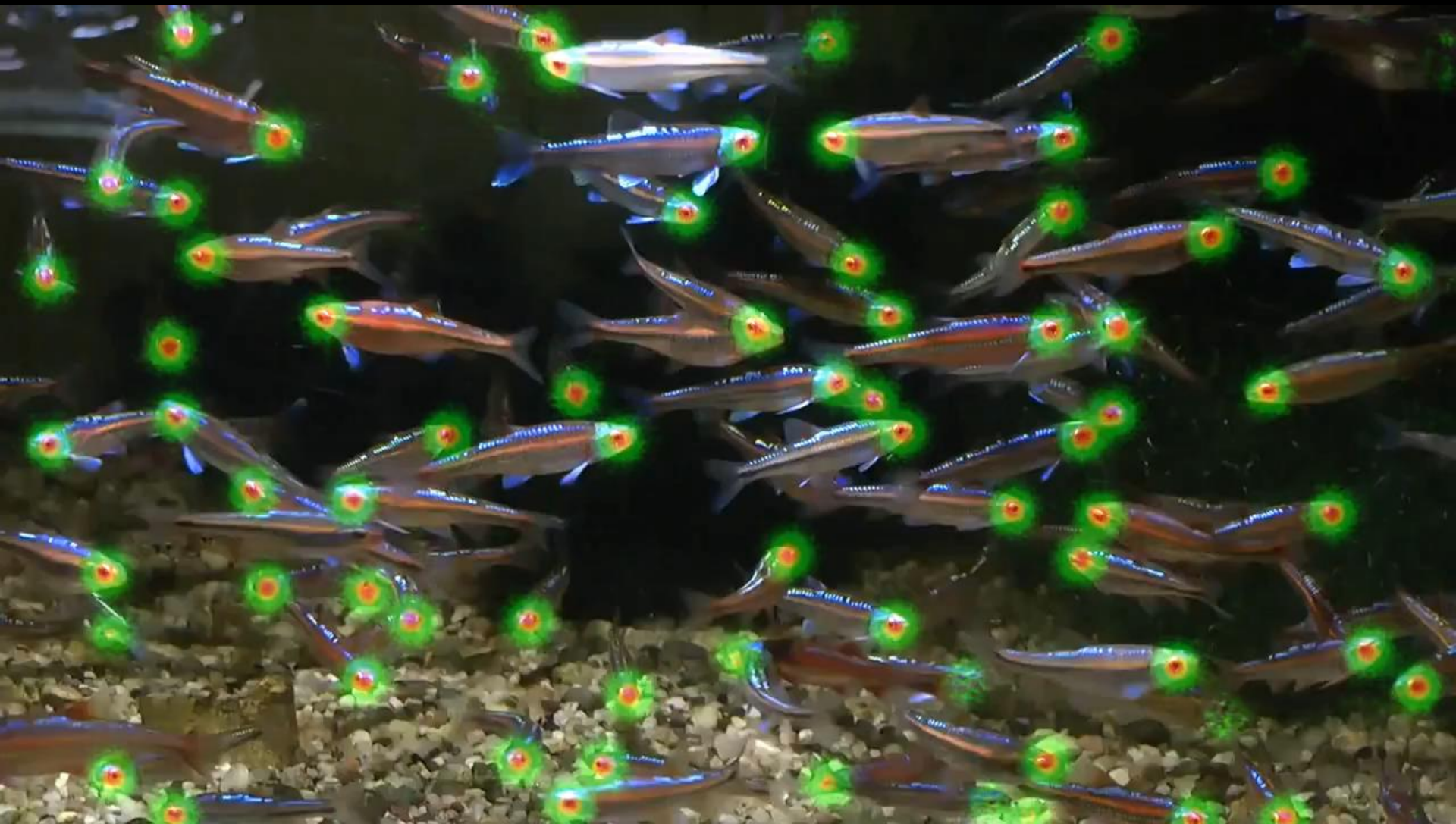


Deep Learning pour reconnaissance pomme





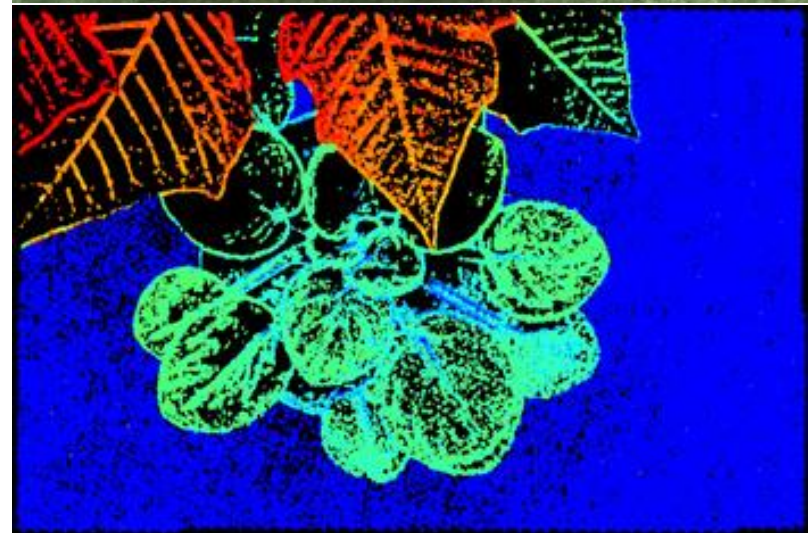
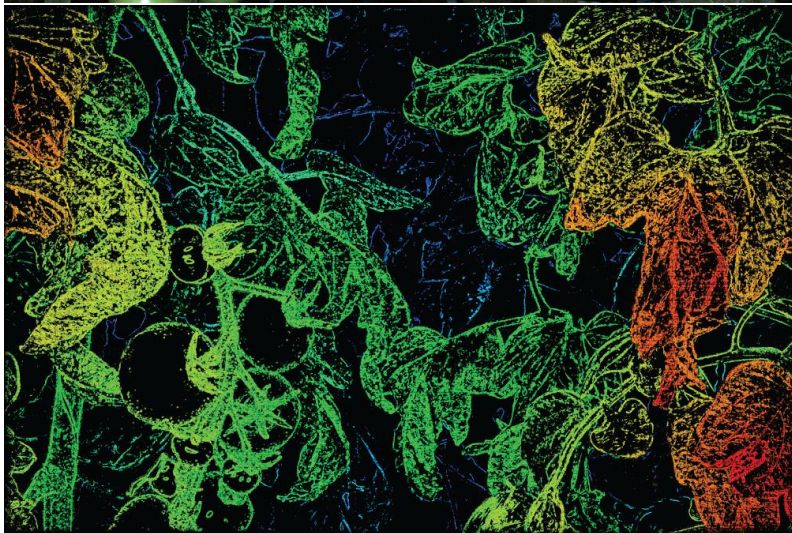
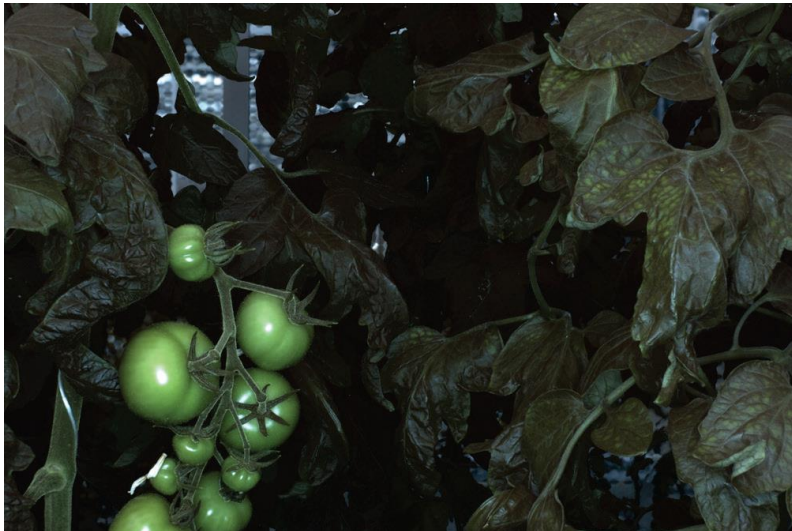
«Bio Tracker – Poussins»



«Bio Tracker – Poisson»



3D basé du champ lumineux



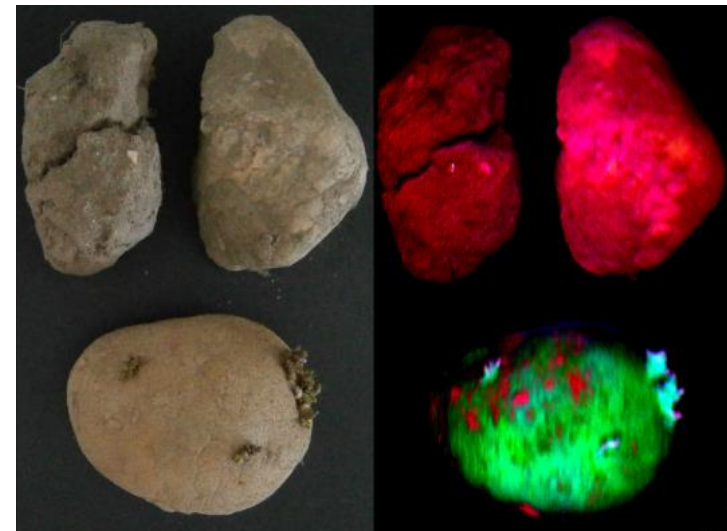
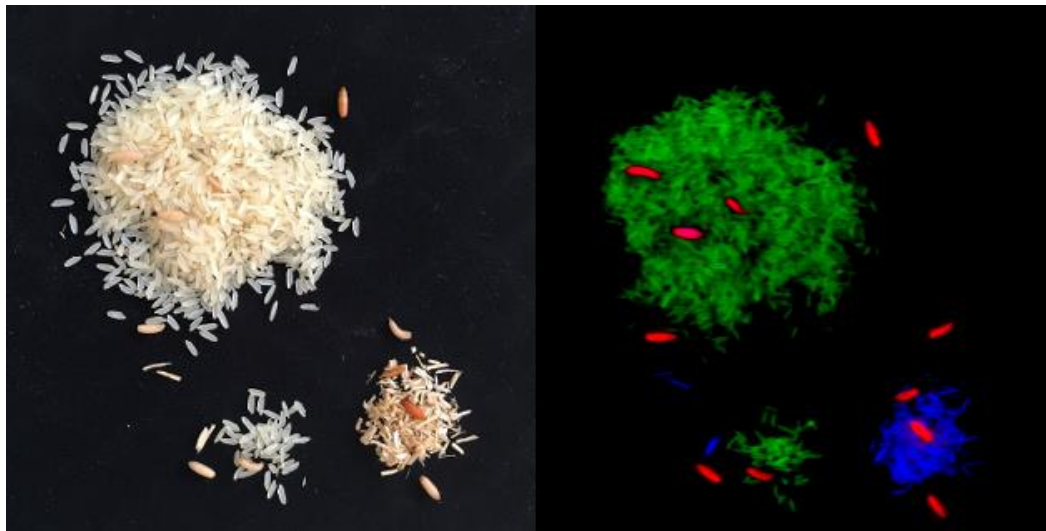
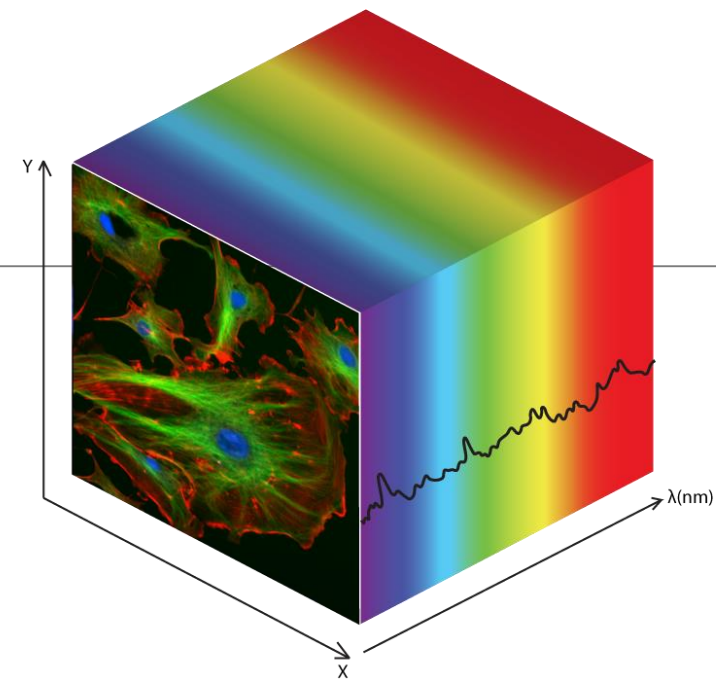
3D basé du champ lumineux



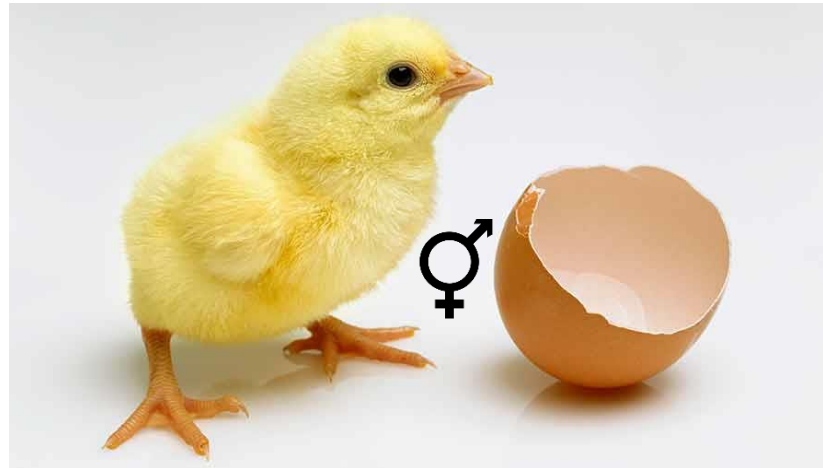
Hyperspectrale



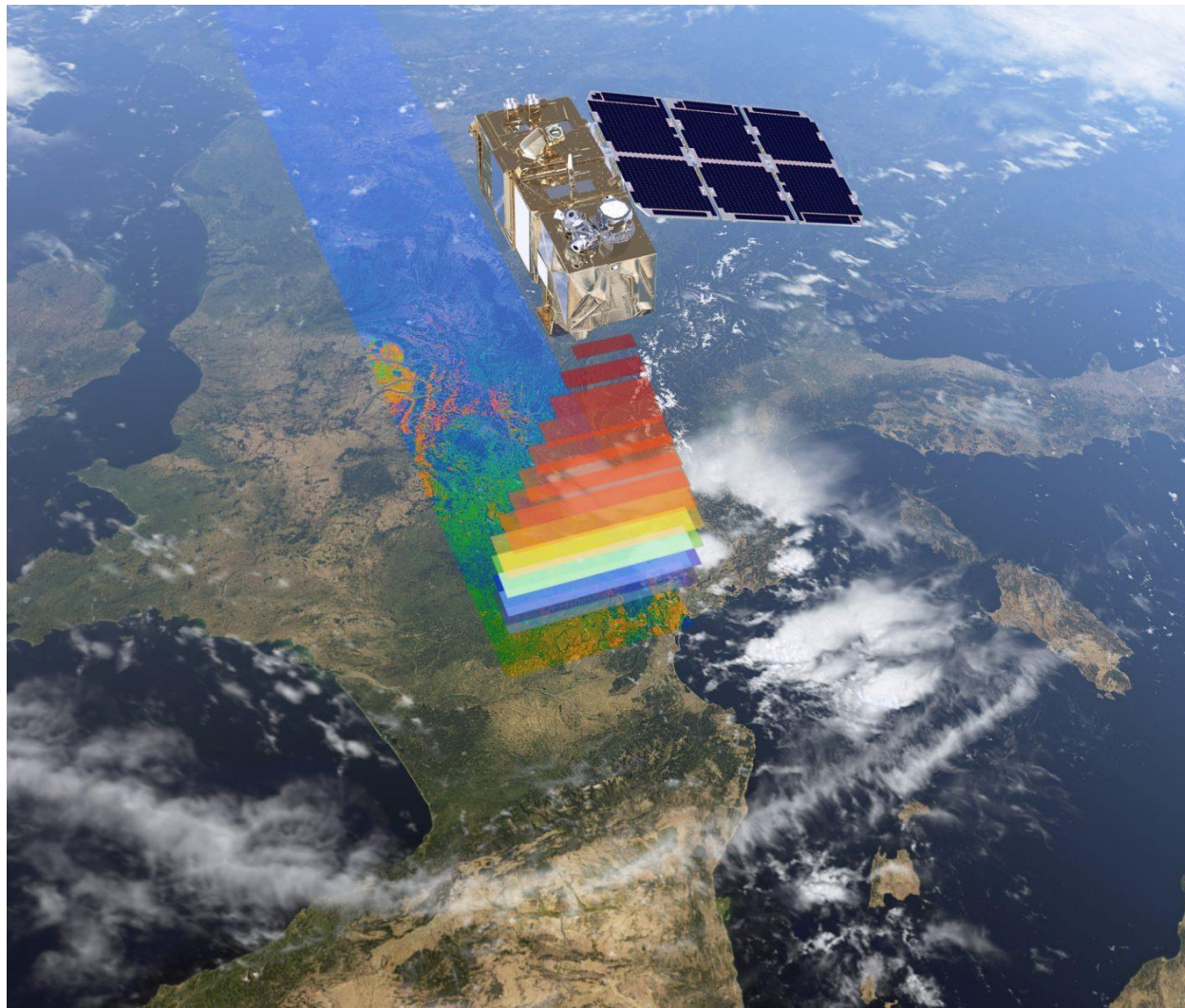
150 Bandes:
470 – 900nm (VNIR)
3650 x 2048px



In-Ovo sexage des poussins



Satellites d'observation de la Terre – Copernicus



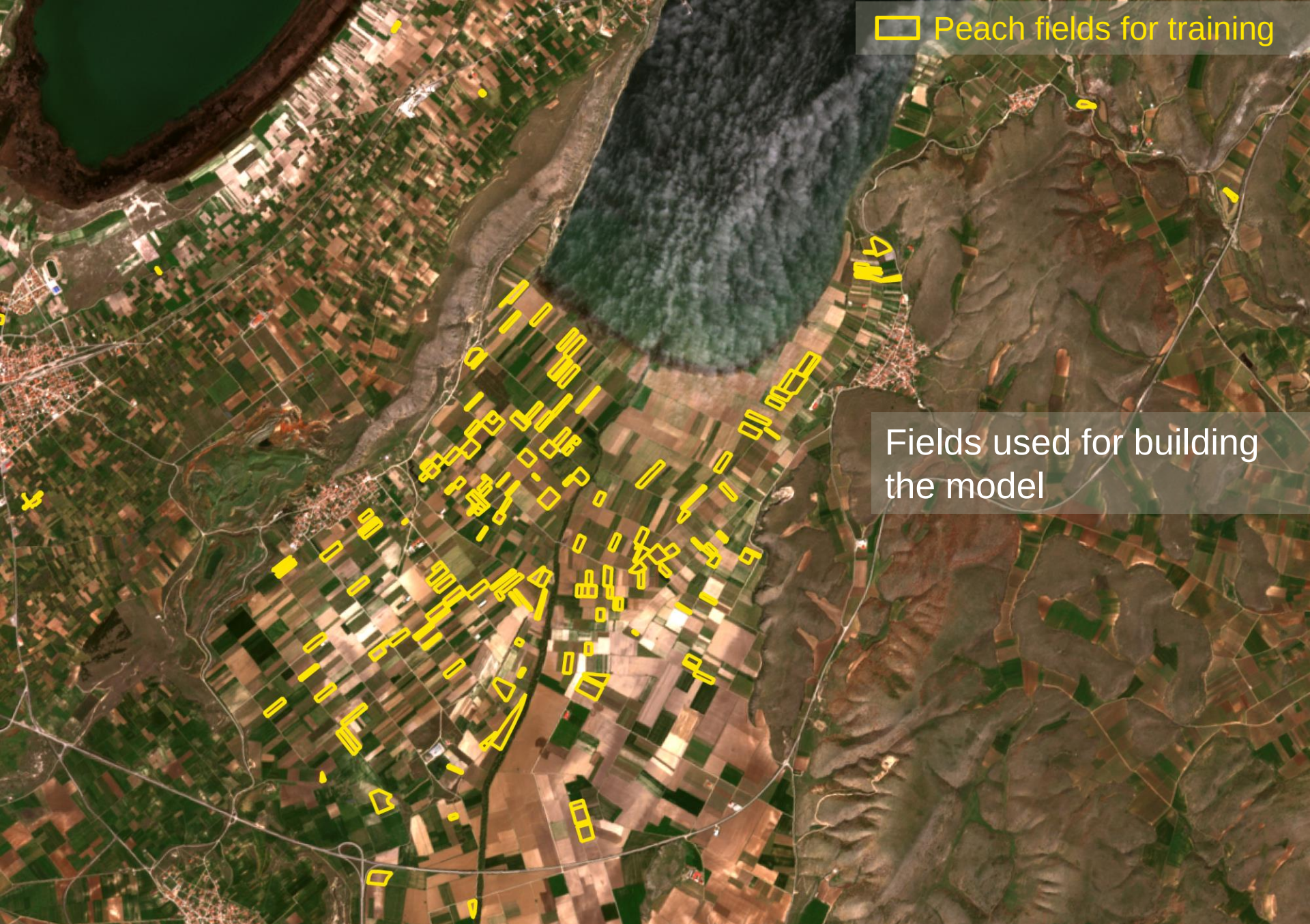
- 6 Satellites opérationnels
- Sentinel-2 résolution: 10m
- 12 spectral
- Couverture tous les 5 jours

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 732064



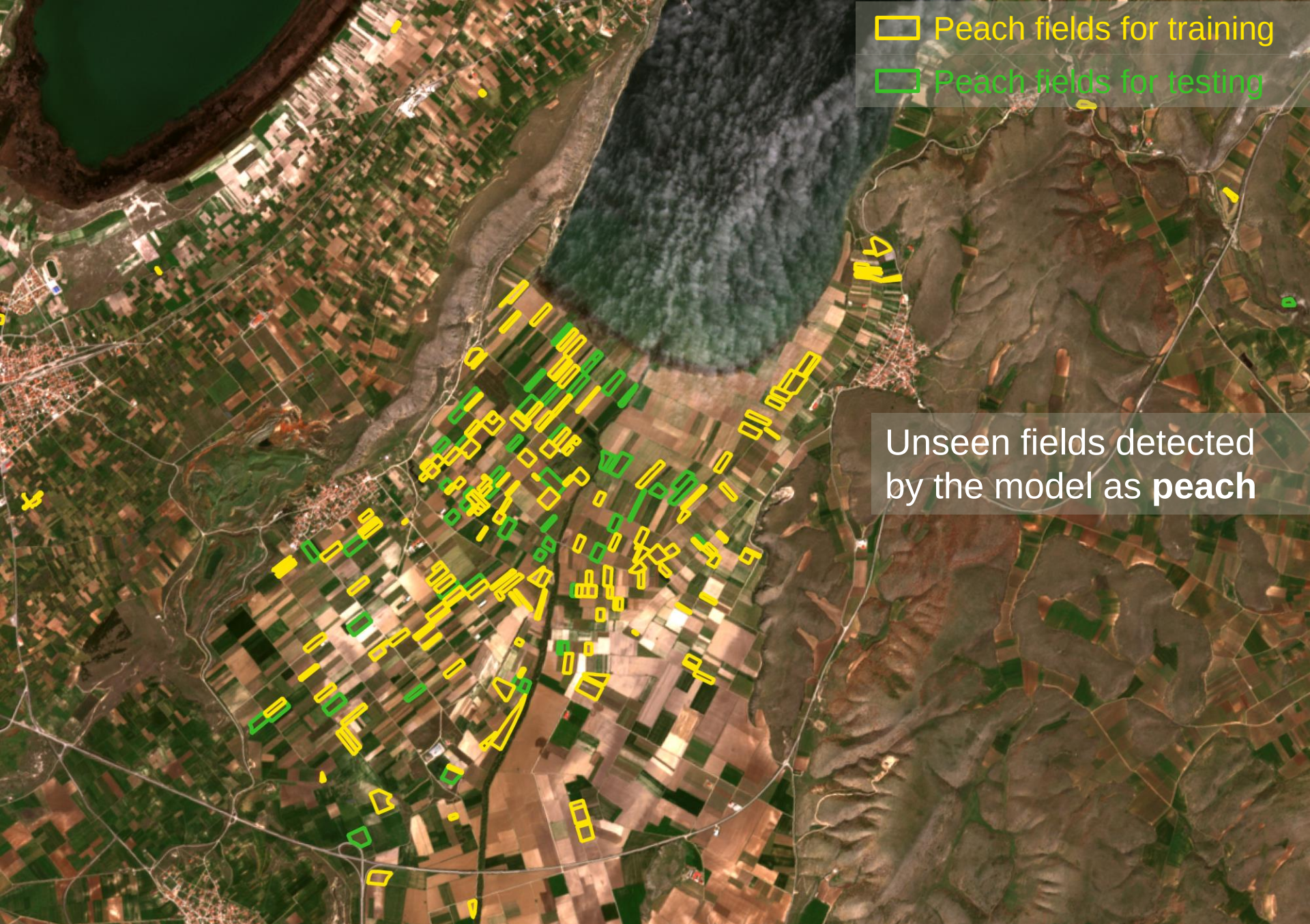


Image from Sentinel-2



 Peach fields for training

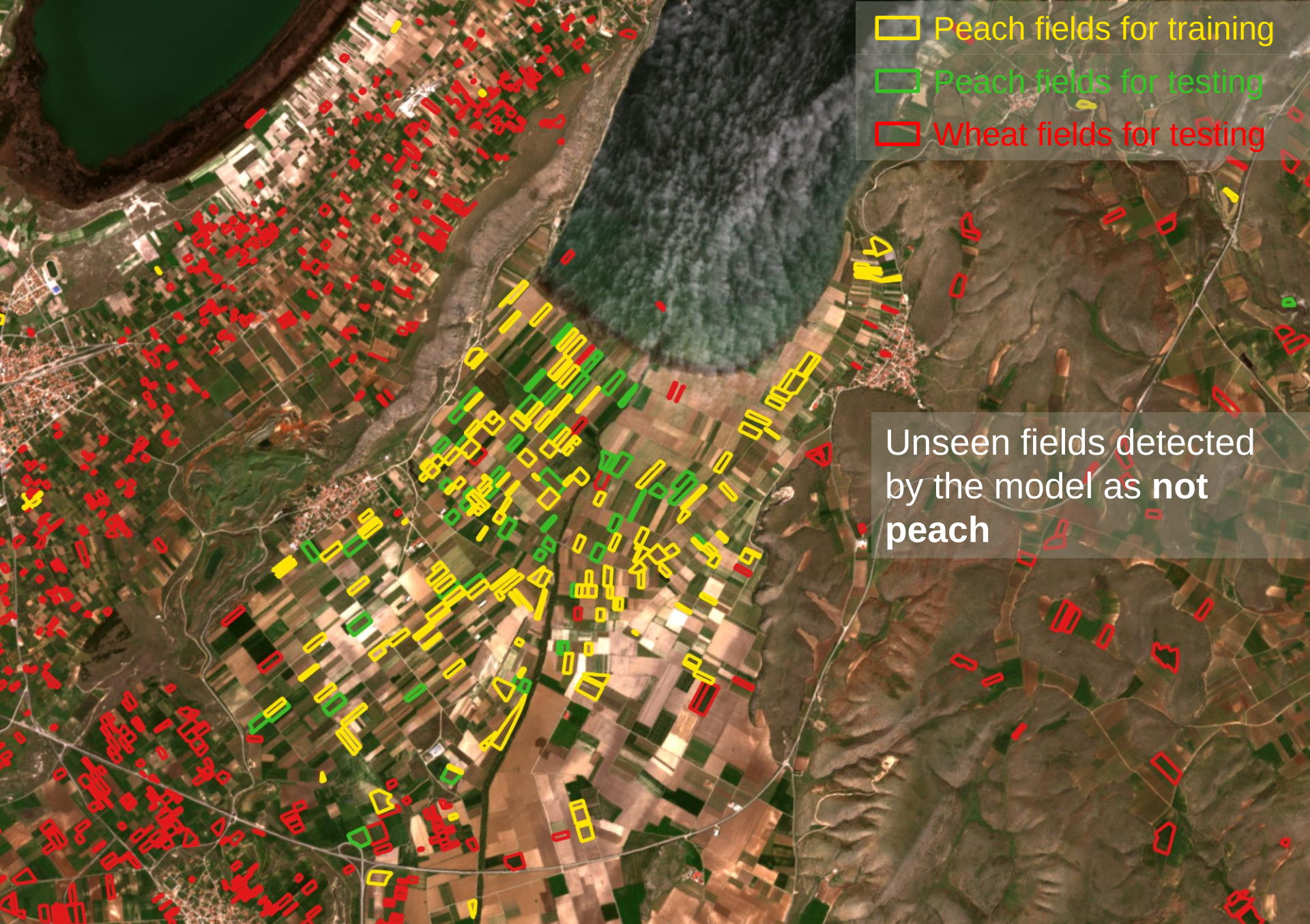
Fields used for building
the model



□ Peach fields for training

□ Peach fields for testing

Unseen fields detected
by the model as **peach**



- Yellow rectangle: Peach fields for training
- Green rectangle: Peach fields for testing
- Red rectangle: Wheat fields for testing

Unseen fields detected
by the model as not
peach

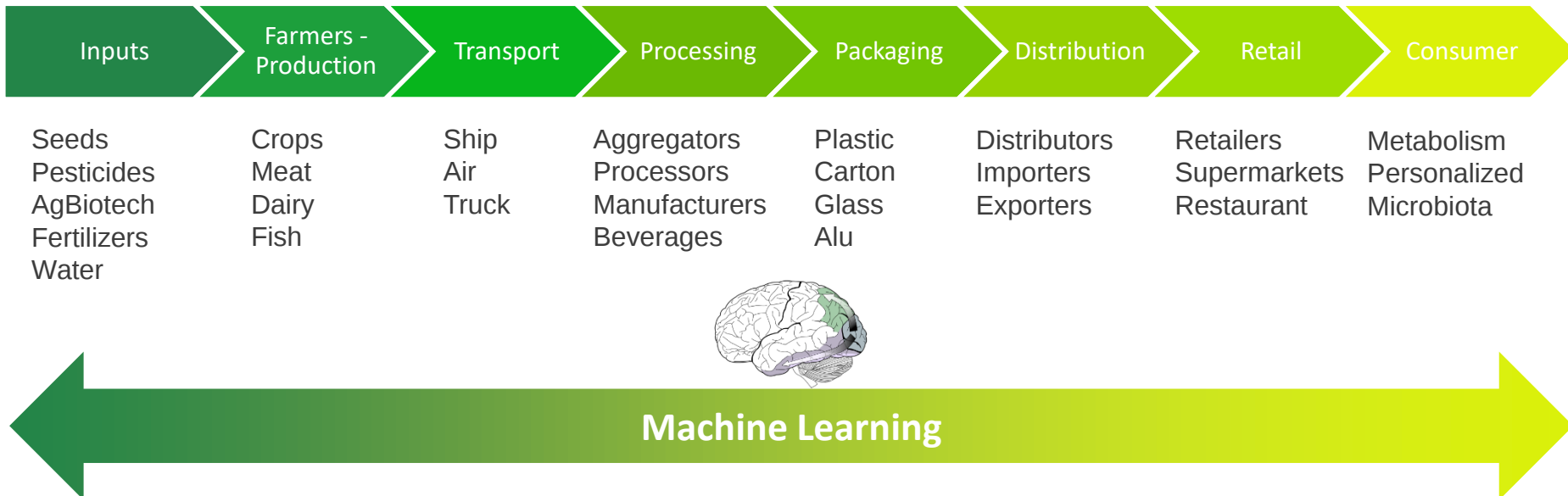
CTI-project (2016-2019) – IoT tool for precision farming

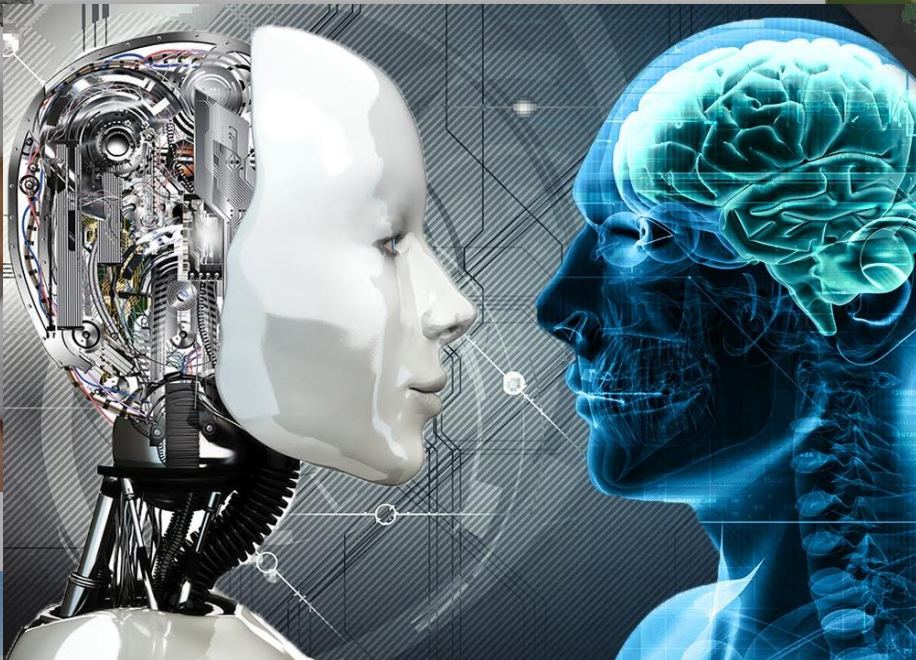
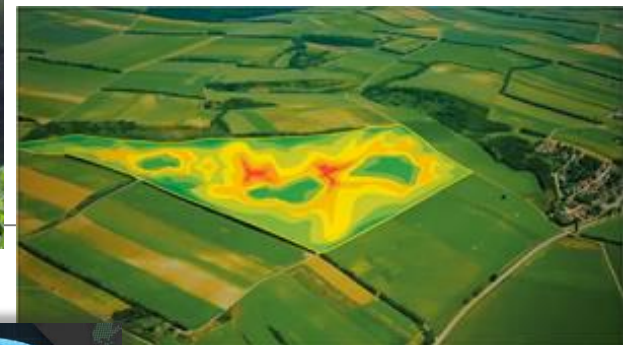
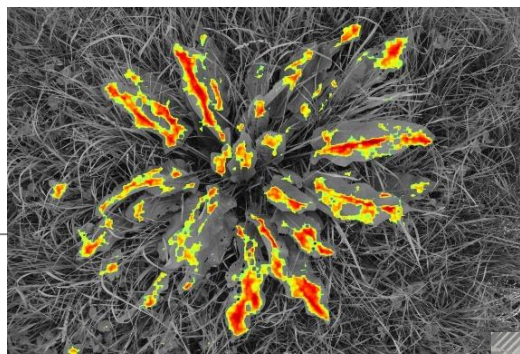
- Manage crops -> showcases: apple & cocoa
- Wireless sensors
- Cloud connection
- Machine Learning algorithms

-> Based on Swiss agronomic excellence



From Farm to Table value chain





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